

ANILAM 3000M 3 Axis Training Guide



Navigation Instructions

Follow the bookmarks at the left side of the page to navigate to desired topic

Click plus and minus symbols to expand and compress menu display



3000M CNC Control Training Guide





Turning the Control ON



After the control has been turned ON press F10 **F10** to continue.



Then press	Select	to select next page
men prece	UCICCI	to boloot hoxt page

Main Areas of the Display





Areas of Main Screen



Keyboard



All the number key and the decimal point have duel functions as show above.

Along with the above we have "Hot Keys"



 •

 RPM

Input for spindle speed if available.

Function Keys



The Function (or F keys) activate the Mode shown directly above on the Display screen. The meaning of F keys change, depending upon what Mode of operation is selected.



An example of how F keys is shown above, this is how it would change when going from Manual to in Single Step or Auto.





F1 Message Page

To enter message page press

F1 Message

This is how the messages will appear on the screen . When control is turned off the messages will be erased.

This is useful to tech's when trouble shooting problems on the control

Illegal program name! Illegal program name! Illegal program name! Press START to execute or MANUAL to Cancel. WARNING [Block 35]: Circle adjusted beyond maximum adjustment!



Program Page

To e	enter page F	Press F2	Prog	ram					
	Create	Delete	Edi t	List	Select	Log	Display	Utility	Exi t
F1			Not u	ised					
F2	Crea	ate 🛛	This w	here ne	ew progra	am nan	nes are	type in.	
F3	Dele	ete	Delete	an exis	sting pro	gram.			
F4	Edi	it	Progra	ams are	e written	and ch	anged.		
F5	Lis	t	Allow	s you to	o look at	progra	m but no	b Editing	
F6	Sele	ect	Picks	progra	m to be	run.			
F7	Lo	g	Char	nges dis	sk drive.				
F8	Displ	ay	Chan	iges ho	w progra	ım pag	e display	/ prograi	m list
F9	Utili	ty	Conta	ains suo	ch utility	as Cop	oy ,Rena	me etc.	
F10	Exi	it	Retur	n to ma	ain scree	n in Ma	anual Mo	ode	

10LD.M		POKT.M	R	ICK4.M	ROT	A.M	ST.M		
1UM . M 👘		PORTLAND.	M Ri	ICK5.M	ROT	POC.M	STAN	ILEY.M	
IEAL . M		POST.EXE	R	ICO.M	RPO	CK.M	STEU	νE.M	
TEAL1.M		PRO.M	R)B.M	RYA	N.M	STEU	STEVE1.M	
HEIL.M		PROGRAM.G	R)BIN.DXF	SAL.M		STEU	JE2.M	
ICE.G		PROGRAM.M	R)BIN.M	SAM	.M	STEU	ЕЗ.М	
ICE.M		PROGRAM.S	R	BIN1.M	SAM	PLE.M	STOF	PLINK.M	
)F.M		PUMPPLAT.	M R(BOT3.M	SAN	JOSE.M	SUGA	iR.M	
PBEZ1.M		Q1.M	R)BOT31.M	SCH	TPAAA.M	TANI	EMO.M	
PALLET.M		Q1.S	R	BOTG.M	SCH	TPAAB.M	TAP .	M	
PART.M		QWE.M	R	OCKER.M	SC0	TT.M	TERF	IY.M	
PASS_1.M		R320T.M	R)D.M	SC0	TT1.M	TEST	-123.M	
PATT.M		RANDY . M 👘	R	DNEY.M	SEA	N.M	TEST	-124.M	
PAUL.M		README . M	R	DNEY1.M	SGR	0.M	TEST	M	
PAUL2.M		RICH.M	R	DNEY2.M	SHE	LDON.M	TEST	1.M	
PCBCØV2Ø	I.M	RICH1.M	R	DN.M	SHE	PHERD . M	THEF	ESA.M	
PETER.M		RICH3.M	R	DN1.M	SHO	W.M	THOM	IAS.M	
PHIL.M		RICHARD.M	R	DN2.M	SHO	W1.M	THOM	IAS1.M	
PHIL1.M		RICHARD1.	M R(DN3.M	SHO	W98L3.M	THOM	IASZ.M	
PIVOT.M		RICK.M	R)N4.M	SIE	MENS.M	THRE	CAD.M	
PLUG.M		RICK1.M	R	DN5.M	SKY	LAND.M	TIM.	M	
POCKET.M		RICK10.M	R)N6.M	SNA	WMAN1.M	TIM1	M	
POCKET.S	;	RICK2.M	R)N7.M	SNO	WMAN.M	TIME	OB.M	
•ОКТ-О.М		RICK3.M	R	M.TC	SPR	0.M	TIMI	0S97.M	
C:\3300	USER				SE	LECTED	PROGRAM :	TEST.M	

When ASCII is pressed, this how the soft keys will look and a table will appear as show below Using the arrow keys pick the letters then press the enter key.When complete press ASCII again and press enter, this will put program into the list of programs with .M extension and highlight will be on program that was just created.

-81 -82 -83	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	Η	I	J	K	L	M	N	0		
.M .M	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	х	Y	Z	~	!	e	#		
654 . M	\$	×	^	å	×	C)	-	+	—	=	ł	}	I]	M	+
D.M M	i	×	:	;		•	<	>	,	•	?	/	~	`			



<u>Edit</u>

When

Edit

is press, the screen appear as shown below.

Program:	TRAINI	NG.M	B	locks: (3	Free: 3,	895 KB	Inch	Abs	XY
					J					
	ind Of Pi	rogram>								
Teach	Draw	Drill	Pocket	Mill	Tool	Calc	Sub	Misc	Е	xit

Pressing List allows user to look you to look at program only.



<u>Select</u>

MOLD.M		POKT.M		RICK4.M		ROTA.M		ST.	M	
MUM.M		PORTLAND.	M	RICK5.M		ROTPOC.	. M	STE	NLEY.M	
NEAL .M		POST.EXE		RICO.M		RPOCK .	1	STE	EVE . M	
NEAL1.M		PRO.M		ROB.M		RYAN.M		STE	VE1.M	
NEIL.M		PROGRAM.G		ROBIN.D>	(F	SAL.M		STE	VE2.M	
NICE.G		PROGRAM.M		ROBIN.M		SAM.M		STE	VE3.M	
NICE.M		PROGRAM.S		ROBIN1.	1	SAMPLE.	. M	STO	PLINK.M	
OF.M		PUMPPLAT.	M	ROBOT3.	1	SANJOSE	8.M	SUG	GAR.M	
OPBEZ1.M		01.M		ROBOT31	. M	SCHTPAA	A.A	TAT	IDEMO . M	
PALLET.M		Q1.S		ROBOTG.	1	SCHTPAA	AB.M	TAI	P.M	
PART.M		QWE.M		ROCKER.	1	SCOTT.M	1	TEF	RY.M	
PASS 1.M		R320T.M		ROD.M		SCOTT1.	. M	TES	ST-123.M	
PATT.M		RANDY.M		RODNEY.	1	SEAN.M		TES	ST-124.M	
PAUL.M		README . M		RODNEY1	. M	SGRO.M		TES	ST.M	
PAUL2.M		RICH.M		RODNEY2	. M	SHELDON	1.M	TES	ST1.M	
PCBCØV20.	. M	RICH1.M		RON.M		SHEPHER	RD . M	THE	RESA.M	
PETER.M		RICH3.M		RON1.M		SHOW.M		THO	MAS.M	
PHIL.M		RICHARD.M		RON2.M		SHOW1.M	1	THO	MAS1.M	
PHIL1.M		RICHARD1.	M	RON3.M		SHOW98I	.3.M	THO	MAS2.M	
PIVOT.M		RICK.M		RON4.M		SIEMENS	3.M	THE	READ . M	
PLUG.M		RICK1.M		RON5.M		SKYLANI).M	11 T	1.M	
POCKET.M		RICK10.M		RON6.M		SNAWMAN	11.M	11 T	11.M	
POCKET.S		RICK2.M		RON7.M		SNOWMAN	1.M	11 T	IBOB . M	
POKT-0.M		RICK3.M		ROT.M		SPRO.M		11 T	IT0S97.M	
C:\3300L	JSER					SELEC1	TED P	ROGRAM	TEST.M	
								/		
	Create	Delete	Edi t	List	Sele	ct Lo)a	Display	Utility	Exi t
								/		

Program that is highlighted and then selected will shows up in this area. A program may be edited without being selected , but not run in Single step or auto.



Display

054FIN.M	(ARIEL.M		DALE.M	DEI	.TA.M	F	IL.M	
054_CH~1.	M)	BACKPUT.N		DALE1.M	DEI	TA1.M	F	IX.M	
123.M		BANTUM.M		DALE2.M	DEI	TAZ.M	F	ORGE . M	
221061A.M		BARNES.M		DAN.M	DE	N.CIN	F	P.M	
22PRGM1.M		BEN.M		DAN1.M	DI	1.M	F	RANK.M	
2PRGM1.M		BERN.M		DANIEL.M	DO	N.N	F	RANK1.M	
321.M		BILL.M		DAREN.M	DOL	JG.M	F	RED.M	
3300LET.M		BOB.M		DAREN1.M	DOL	JG1.M	F	RED1.M	
442-8.M		BRIAN.M		DARREL . M	DOL	JG2.M	F	RED2.M	
442-81.M		BUTISL.M		DARRELL.M	DOL	JNING.M	F	TR.M	
442-82.M	(CHEVSHOW	M	DARRELL1.	1 EAI	RNST.M	F	X303.M	
442-83.M	(CHIP.M		DAVE.M	ED	. M	G	ARY.M	
456.M	(CHRIS.M		DAVE1.M	ED2	2.M	G	ENE.M	
543.M	(CHUCK.M		DAVE10.M	ED3	3.M	G	EORGE . M	
789654.M	(CHUCK1.M		DAVE11.M	ED4	£.M	G	EORGE1.M	
963.M	(CHUCK2.M		DAVE2.M	EDI	DIE.M	G	EORGE2.M	
ABCD.M	(CIR.M		DAVE5.M	ELI	BOW.M	G	EORGE3.M	
ACCURACY.	M (CIRPOCK.		DAVE6.M	ELI	1.M	G	EROTECH.M	
AL.M	(CONCORD.		DAVE7.M	ER	J.M	G	LORIA.M	
ALAN.M	(CP.M		DAVE8.M	ERU	J1.M	G	LORIA1.M	
AMT.M	(CPV1.M		DAVE9.M	EXf	AM7.M	G	OOFY.M	
AMT2.M	(CRAIG.M		DAVIS.M	FAC	CE.M	G	ORDON.M	
ANILAM.M	(CRP.M		DD150CV.M	FCI	2.M	G	REG.M	
APM42.M		CURT.M		DEAN.M	FE	THER.M	G	REG1.M	
C:\3300U	SER				SI	ELECTED	PROGRA	M:	
	Create	Delete	Edi t	List	Select	Log	Displ	ay Utility	Exit

Normal screen only show .m files

954FIN.M	730.530	04/09/2001	02:38 nm			
054 CH~1.M	1.643.679	04/09/2001	01:13 pm			
123.M	1.049	04/18/2001	03:38 nm			
221061A.M	5,506	05/15/2001	02:18 pm			
22PRGM1.M	60,626	05/15/2001	02:03 pm			
2PRGM1.M	60,626	05/15/2001	02:03 pm			
321.M	550	04/20/2001	03:07 pm			
3300LET.M	8,991	11/18/1993	04:16 pm			
442-8.M	699,105	12/13/2000	05:21 pm			
442-81.M	666,091	12/13/2000	05:21 pm			
442-82.M	697,377	12/11/2000	07:45 am			
442-83.M	664,450	12/13/2000	05:21 pm			
456.M	360	02/08/2001	09:45 am			
543.M	121	11/29/2000	10:15 am			
789654.M	257	01/16/2001	03:15 pm			
963.M	279	10/25/2000	02:02 pm			
ABCD.M	592	01/19/1999	03:14 pm			
ACCURACY.M	772	05/15/2001	08:52 am			
AL.M	540	11/25/1998	10:03 am			
ALAN.M	374	07/07/2000	10:05 am			
AMT.M	720	05/08/1997	09:15 am			
AMT2.M	671	05/08/1997	01:56 pm			
ANILAM.M	3,339	11/17/2000	09:50 am			
APM42.M	702	04/03/1998	04:28 pm			
C:\3300USFR			SELECT	D PROGRAM		
C. (336603E)			JELLO II	20 1110011111		
Create	Delete	Edit List	Select Los	z Displau	Itility	Exit
		1120	1011000	- sprag		

Show all in program files but show size of page program,date and time written

	<dib></dib>	05/28/1998	11:06 am
11002AXN	<dir></dir>	05/28/1998	11:06 am
HYBCON	<dir></dir>	01/04/1999	02:29 pm
RICHARD	<dir></dir>	09/19/2000	09:50 am
054FIN.M	730,530	04/09/2001	02:38 pm
054FIN.S	1,287,086	04/20/2001	09:27 am
054_CH~1.M	1,643,679	04/09/2001	01:13 pm
054_CH~1.S	2,874,788	04/20/2001	08:00 âm
123.M	1,049	04/18/2001	03:38 pm
123.S	1,440	04/18/2001	03:38 pm
221061A.M	5,506	05/15/2001	02:18 pm
221061A.S	8,512	05/15/2001	02:30 pm
22PRGM1.M	626,626	05/15/2001	02:03 pm
2PRGM1.M	626,626	05/15/2001	02:03 pm
321.M	550	04/20/2001	03:07 pm
3300LET.M	8,991	11/18/1993	04:16 pm
4&5AXIS.DOC	1,508	04/20/2001	02:31 pm
442-8.M	699,105	12/13/2000	05:21 pm
442-8.S	1,268,388	04/12/2001	07:48 am
442-81.M	666,091	12/13/2000	05:21 pm
442-82.M	697,377	12/11/2000	07:45 am
442-83.M	664,450	12/13/2000	05:21 pm
456.M	360	02/08/2001	09:45 am
543.M	121	11/29/2000	10:15 am
C:\3300USER			SELECTED PROGRAM:
Create	Delete	Edit List	Select Log Display Utility Exit

Show only .m files but show size of program, date and time written

	789654.M	CHIP.M	DAREN1.M	DOUG.M						
11002AX\	963.M	CHRIS.M	DARREL . M	DOUG1.M						
HYBCON	ABCD.M	CHUCK.M	DARRELL.M	DOUG2.M						
RICHARD	ACCURACY.M	CHUCK1.M	DARRELL1.M	DOWN ING . M						
054FIN.M	ACCURACY.S	CHUCK2.M	DAVE . M	EARNST.M						
054FIN.S	AL.M	CIR.M	DAVE1.M	ED.M						
054 CH~1.M	ALAN.M	CIRCLES.DX	F DAVE10.M	ED2.M						
054 CH~1.S	AMT.M	CIRPOCK.M	DAVE11.M	ED3.M						
123.M	AMT2.M	CLOVER . DXF	DAVE2.M	ED4.M						
123.S	ANILAM.DXF	COMPLEX.DX	F DAVES.M	EDDIE.M						
221061A.M	ANILAM.M	CONCORD.M	DAVE6.M	ELBOW.M						
221061A.S	APM42.M	CP.M	DAVE7.M	ELL.M						
22PRGM1.M	ARIEL.M	CPV1.M	DAVE8.M	ERU.M						
2PRGM1.M	BACKPUT.M	CRAIG.M	DAVE9.M	ERV1.M						
321.M	BANTUM.M	CROSS.DXF	DAVIS.M	EXAM7.M						
3300LET.M	BARNES.M	CRP.M	DD150CV.M	FACE.G						
4&5AXIS.DOC	BEN.M	CURT.M	DEAN.M	FACE.M						
442-8.M	BERN.M	DALE.M	DELTA.M	FACE.S						
442-8.S	BILL.M	DALE1.M	DELTA1.M	FCP.M						
442-81.M	BOB.M	DALE2.M	DELTA2.M	FEATHER.M						
442-82.M	BRIAN.M	DAN.M	DENIS.M	FIL.M						
442-83.M	BUTISL.DXF	DAN1.M	DIM.M	FIX.M						
456.M	BUTISL.M	DANIEL.M	DOC1.DOC	FORGE . M						
543.M	CHEVSHOW.M	DAREN.M	DON.M	FP.M						
C:\3300USER	C:\3300USER SELECTED PROGRAM:									
Creat	e Delete B	dit List	Select Log	Display Utility	Exit					

Press display one time it will change to display all files in directory



F keys there different functions.

	First	press	Create	type in a	a program	n name oi	r number.			
	High	light will	be on pro	gram just	created	press	Edit			
Т	each	Draw	Drill	Pocket	Mill	Tool	Calc	Sub	Misc	Exit
F1		Teach	Let us	ser move	machine	around a	nd record	position	6.	
F2		Draw	Draws	s program	n be runni	ing to see	e that it is	correct.		
F3		Drill	Acces	ss to drilli	ng canne	d cycles.				
F4	ŀ	Pocke	t Acce	ss to pocł	keting ca	nned cycl	es.			
F5		Mill	Acces	ss to milli	ng featur	es.				
F6	5	Tool	Go to	tool Pag	e.					
F7	7	Calc	Go to	o calculato	ors.					
F	8	Sub	Sub n	nore editii	ng feature	es.				
F	9	Misc	More	editing fe	eatures.					
F1	0	Exit	Exits	s editing.						



- Area #1 Machine position relative to part Zero.
- Area #2 Machine position relative to machine zero.
- Area #3 Tool information , Feed , RPM and Fixture offset.
- Area #4 Jog , spindle and Coolant condition.
- Area #5 Active line.
- Area #6 Tool number.
- Area #7 Tool diameter.
- Area #8 Tool length offset.
- Area #9. RPM's only input if M-Functions or an inverter is installed.
- **Area #10** Spindle forward or reverse same conditions as above apply.
- Area #11 Coolant on or off must have M-Functions.

OFFSETS	ClrLine	Find	Pgllp	PgDn	Calib Z	Exit



If entered from MANUAL page



will exit to MANUAL page .



Press

F1 |

OFFSET this will take you to offset page.

X+ Y+ Z+	8 8 8	. 00 . 00 . 00	00 00 00	TOOL: FEED: RPM: POSN: MACH X + Y + Z +	0 0.0 0 PROGRAM INE 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	DIA: 0.0000 ×: 100 FIXTURE: 0 JOG: RAPID PINDLE: OFF OOLANT: OFF
No.	Diameter	Length	Spindle	e RPM <u>Sp</u>	indle Di <u>rec</u>	tion Coolant
1	0.3940					NONE
2	0.2000		Fixture	Offsets		NONE
3	0.2200					NONE
4	0.2180		Х	Y	Z	NONE
5	0.5000	1. 0	.0000	0.0000	0.0000	NONE
6	0.4000	220	.0000	-6.0000	0.0000	NONE
7	0.1540	39	.0000	-6.0000	0.0000	NONE
8	1.0000	46	.0000	-6.0000	0.0000	NONE
9	1.0000	53	.0000	-6.0000	0.0000	NONE
10	0.7500	6. 0	.0000	-6.0000	0.0000	NONE
11	1.0000	7. 0	.0000	0.0000	0.0000	NÔNE
12	0.2180	8. 0	.0000	0.0000	0.0000	NÔNE
13	0.000	9. 0	.0000	0.0000	0.000	NONE
1	0.3940					NONE
			CalibX	Caliby	CalibZ	Exit

All entries are taken from Machine Home.

Entries may be entered manually or by using CalibX or CalibY.

When doing manual input , select axis you wise to enter a value , by pressing that axis key and input number require press **ENTER**.

Using the **Calib** key move to required position and press desired calib axis key.



Enter adjustment value is an added feature that allows altering of existing values in the tool page or fixture offsets display. Use the **ABS/INC** Key to activate this feature.

No.	Diameter	Length	Spindle RPM	Spindle Direction	Coolant		
1	× 2.0000	-2.0000	0	NONE	NONE		
2	0.2500	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
3	0.1600	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
4	0.1400	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
5	0.1200	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
6	0.1000	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
7	0.0800	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
8	0.0600	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
9	0.0400	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
10	1.2500	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
11	1.0000	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
12	0.0000	0.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
13	0.0000	0.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
1	2.0000	-2.0000	Ø	NONE	NONE		
Enter ad	Enter adjustment value:125_						
	ASCII Ir	ns Del	€ →	BkSpace	Cancel		

Example: Altering tool diameter using Enter adjustment value.

* Asterisk highlights the selected value.

No.	Diameter	Length	Spindle RPM	Spindle Di	rection	Coolant
1						ONE
2			Fixture Offs	ets		ONE
3						-ONE
4		Х	Y	Z	U	ONE
5	1.	0.8000	1.3000	-19.0000	0.0000	ONE
6	2.	2.6000	1.1750	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
7	3.	0.8000	0.9000	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
8	4.	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
9	5.	2.8750	0.9250	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
10	6.	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
11	7.	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
12	8.	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	ONE
13						ONE
	Ente	r axis and	adjustment va	lue: X-1.	250_	
1						ONE
	ASCII In:	5 Del	← →	BkSpace	Ci	ancel

Example: Altering fixture offsets using Enter axis and adjustment value



3000M CNC Control Lines and Arcs





Lines and Arcs

Lines and arcs can be access in two ways . 1. Using hot keys.



2.Using soft keys

	Teach	Draw	Drill	Pocket	Mill	Tool	Calc	Sub	Misc	Exit
Pres	ss F	5	Mill							
		Rapid	Line	Arc			More		Prev	
Pres	ss F	2	Rapio	1						
Ī		Recall		More			Calc		Cancel	Save
Pres	ss F	4	More.							





Screen will now show 6 icons, these apply to both rapid and line moves.

Line and Rapid are the same with one exception CornerRad and feed are not in rapid.



1. Enter coordinates in any or all axis.

2. Using Radius and Angle from current position.



3. X axis move is an Absolute dimension, the Angle relative to Zero (three O'clock). Below it is Y axis and Angle.





4.Axis and Angle

If programming absolute X or Y dimension is from Part 0 and radius is from current position.

If programming incremental X or Y dimension and radius are from current position.







The icon below are for arcs.



Tool must be at start point of arc before it is programmed. Arc may be cut in any plane but must selected, default is XY.



1. This is the default arc , End points for 2 axis and radius. Direction is changed by pressing +/- key. If programming an arc over 180 deg the radius is entered as a minus (-) value.



2. With this arc it is possible to mill a thread .

Enter X Y and Z end point, X Y center point and Number of Revolutions. The pitch of thread is controlled by the Z movement and the number of revolutions.



3.Center and angle

Programming absolute angle is from 3 o'clock position direction is also critical.



The above lines of program starts at 45 deg's the center is X0, Y0 and go to 90 deg's in a counter clockwise direction, it will go to 12 o'clock, actually only moving 45 deg's. If direction was clockwise it would move 315 deg's.



With the above program in incremental Counter clockwise will go from 45 deg's ,were it starting to 125 deg's, so it moves the actual number of degrees programmed. If clockwise is used it will go to -45 deg's , so it still only moves 90 deg's.

		Recall		More			Calc		Cancel	Save
F1				Not used.						
F2		Rec	all	Used to recall enters from calculator, will cover later.						
F 3			Not used.							
F4		More Used with Rapid, Line and Arc as shown previously.								
F5	5			Not us	ed.					
F6	5		Not used.							
F7	7	Calc Calculator this will be cover later.								
F8				Not u	ised.					
FS	•	Car	ncel	Cance	els what i	is being o	lone .			
F1 (0	Sa	ave	Saves	s informa	tion in to	Program	l .		



3000M CNC Control Canned cycles



Drill Canned Cycles & Patterns

 Basic Pecking Boring
 Chip Break
 Tapping
 Drilling Off
 Pattern
 Bolt Hole

- 1. Basic Rapid to Z start, Feed to Z depth, Rapid to Z return.
- 2. Pecking Rapid to Z start, Feed to peck, Rapid to Z start, Rapid to last peck, Repeat peck cycle to Z depth, Rapid to Z return.
- 3. Boring Rapid to Z start, Feed to Z depth, Dwell, Feed to Z start, Rapid to Z return.
- 4. Chip Break Rapid to Z start, Feed to first peck, Retract chip break Inc, Feed first peck minus peck decr, Retract chip break Inc, Repeat cycle until min peck is reached and continue to Z depth, Rapid to Z return.
- 5. Tapping Rapid to Z start, Feed to Z depth, Dwell, Reverse spindle, Feed to Z start, Rapid to Z return.
- 6. Pattern Drilling locations that can be defined into a symmetrical Pattern.
- 7. Bolt Hole Drilling locations that can be defined into a symmetrical Hole Pattern.

Basic Drilling



ZDepth	Feed Z axis to depth.
StartHgt	Rapid start of Z axis before feed to depth.
ReturnHgt	Rapid return of Z axis from Z depth (Optional).
Feed	Feed rate "Inches per minute" (Optional).
Tool#	Activate new tool (Optional).

Peck Drilling

P Zi Star Retu	eck Drilling Depth 0.00 rtHgt 0.00 rnHgt Peck 0.00 Feed Fool#	199 199 199	Return Height Start Height Peck	
ZDepth	Feed Z axis to depth.			
StartHgt	Rapid star	rt of Z axis k	before feed to depth.	

- **ReturnHgt** Rapid return of Z axis from Z depth (Optional).
- Peck Peck increment "+ Value"
- Feed Feed rate "Inches per minute" (Optional).
- Tool# Activate new tool (Optional).

<u>Boring</u>



ZDepth	Feed Z axis to depth.
StartHgt	Rapid start of Z axis before feed to depth.
ReturnHgt	Rapid return of Z axis from Z depth (Optional)
Dwell	Dwell time at Z depth "Seconds" (optional)
Feed	Feed rate "Inches per minute" (Optional).
Tool#	Activate new tool (Optional).

Chip Break Cycle

Chip Breaking Cycle Zlepth 0.0000 StartHgt 0.0000 ReturnHgt FirstPeck 0.0000 PeckDecr 0.0000 MinPeck 0.0000 ChipBrkInc RetractDep Feed Tool#	Return Height Start Height First Peok
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------

ZDepth	Feed Z axis to depth.
StartHgt	Rapid start of Z axis before feed to depth.
ReturnHgt	Rapid return of Z axis from Z depth (Optional).
FirstPeck	First unaltered pecking increment " + Value".
PeckDecr	Decrement first peck each cycle " + Value".
MinPeck	First peck altered to minimum value " + Value".
ChipBrkInc	Retraction increment after peck " + Value" (Optional).
RetractDep	Retract to Z start and return to last peck at Retract Depth (Optional)
Feed	Feed rate "Inches per minute" (Optional).
Tool#	Activate new tool (Optional).

Tapping Cycle



ZDepth Feed Z axis to depth.

StartHgt Rapid start of Z axis before feed to depth.

ReturnHgt Rapid return of Z axis from Z depth (Optional).

TPIorLead Threads per inch or Lead to establish feed rate

SyncSpin Synchronize spindle with Z axis if so Equipped

Dwell Dwell at Z depth (Optional)

Tool# Activate new tool (Optional).

Pattern Drill

	Pattern Drill X Y #XHoles Ø #YHoles Ø XIncr Ø.0000 YIncr Ø.0000 Angle	$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\$
X	X start location (O	otional).
Y	Y start location (O	otional).

#XHoles Number of holes on X axis including starting hole.

#YHoles Number of holes on Y axis including starting hole.

Xinc Incremental distance between all holes on X axis "Use – or + values for direction".

YInc Incremental distance between all holes on Y axis "Use – or + values for direction".

Angle Rotate entire pattern about X and Y starting hole (Optional).

Bolthole Drill



Thread Milling Cycle

WARNING: The first move in this cycle is a rapid move to the center of the thread before moving the Z-axis. Make sure the tool is properly located before calling up this cycle.

Thread Milling Cycle simplifies the programming required to mill a thread. Use the thread milling for cutting inside or outside threads. It will cut either Inch or MM, left or right hand, and Z movement up or down. A single tooth or multi-toothed tool may be used. Start can be at the top or bottom of the hole or boss. Tool Length Offset is set the same as with any other tool or operation. A tool diameter also has to be set in the tool table, as cutter compensation is built into this cycle (cutter compensation is not allowed during the use of this cycle). The tool must be positioned at center of hole or boss, or the parameters for **XCenter** and **YCenter** must be specified in the cycle.

XCenter, YCenter, ArcInRad, StockAmt, Passes, RoughFeed, FinFeed, and TaperAng are all optional Input; all other parameters must be programmed. If the feed rates are not programmed, the CNC will use last feed rate used.

In a tapered thread the Major Diameter is always the major diameter of thread where the **ZStart** is set. Inside diameter is at finished depth and outside diameter is the diameter of boss.

To program a Thread Milling Cycle:

- 1. In Edit Mode, press Drill (F3) to display a pop-up menu.
- 2. Select **Thread Mill** from the pop-up menu, and press **ENTER** to display the **Thread Mill** Graphic Menu. Refer to **Figure 5-8**.



Figure 5-8, Thread Mill Graphic Menu
3.	Enter the following Mill entry fields:	g required values and settings in the Thread	
	XCenter	Absolute X coordinate of the center of the thread. If no coordinate is entered, the CNC puts the center of thread as the current tool position. (Optional)	
	YCenter	Absolute Y coordinate of the center of the thread. If no coordinate is entered, the CNC puts the center of the thread as the current tool position. (Optional)	
	ZFinish	Absolute Z position where the thread cut will finish. This can be above or below the start position depending on the direction of the thread cut, up or down. (Required)	
	ZStart	Absolute Z position where the thread cut starts. This can be above or below the finish position depending on the direction o the thread cut, up or down. If not set, the cycle will use the current Z tool position. (Optional)	
	ZSafePosn	An Absolute safe Z position above the par for rapid moves in X and/or Y. (Required)	
		WARNING: ZSafePosn must be above the part to avoid a crash while positioning.	
	MajorDia	Major thread diameter. For a tapered thread, it will be the major diameter at the Z start position. If you have a tapered hole and you start at the top and cut down, you would have a different major diameter than if you started at the bottom and cut up. (Required)	
		+ Value cuts in the CW direction	
		 Value cuts in the CCW direction 	
	ThdDepth	Depth of thread. The incremental depth of thread on one side: (Required)	
		+ Value is inside thread	
		 Value is outside thread 	
	TPlorLead	Threads per inch (TPI) or lead of thread. (Required)	
		NOTE: The minimum number of threads per inch is "1"	

	ArcInRad	Size of radius arcing into start of thread. (Optional)
NOTE:	NOTE: If ArcInRad is a positive value or not set and the thread is "inside," the cycle will always return to the center between passes.	
	If ArcInRad is a negative va point that is closest to the ce center if outside thread.	alue, the cutter will move to the start or end enter if inside thread, and farthest away from
	If ArcInRad is not specified back away from the largest depth.	and the thread is "outside," the cutter will diameter by an amount equal to the thread
	StockAmt	Amount to leave for a finish pass after the roughing passes. (Optional)
	Passes	Number of roughing cuts to be taken. (Optional)
NOTE:	If StockAmt is not set or se make just one pass at the fu	t to zero and Passes is 1 or 0, the cycle will Ill depth

If **StockAmt** is set to greater than zero and **Passes** is 1 or 0, the cycle will make just one pass at the stock depth and one pass at full thread depth.

If **Passes** is set to a negative number, all non-cutting positioning moves will be rapid.

RoughFeed FinFeed	Feedrate for roughing. (If not set, the cycle will use the current active feedrate.) (Optional) Feedrate for the finish pass. (If not set, the cycle will use the current active feedrate.) (Optional)
TaperAng	Angle on one side of the thread (not the included angle). The angle is measured from the right side going counter clockwise with a positive number and clockwise with a negative number. A straight pipe tape with an inside cut would be -1.7833. If not set, then the thread is straight. (Optional)

If X and Y are not programmed, position tool center of the thread before calling the "Thread Mill" cycle:

- X and Y will rapid to the starting position of the thread.
- Z will rapid to the safe height specified in **ZSafePosn**.

- The Z axis will feed down to the start cut position ZStart. This could be above or below the Z position specified in the ZFinish position.
- Depending on what is in the **ArcInRad** parameter, the tool will arc into the first cut position.
- Spiral up or down, depending on the difference between **ZFinish** and **ZStart** and go counterclockwise or clockwise depending if **MajorDia** is plus or minus.
- Then arc-out and feed to the thread center for inside threads, or a safe distance away from the thread for outside threads depending on the value in **ArcInRad**.
- Then feed back to the **ZStart** height.
- Then feed X and Y to the next depth of cut. The depth of each roughing pass will be the thread depth specified in the **ThdDepth** parameter minus the stock amount specified in the **StockAmt** parameter, divided by the number of roughing passes specified in the **Passes** parameter.
- The cycle repeats this process until the final finish pass.
- It will then cut the thread at the full thread major diameter.

When cutting a tapered on an inside thread, care should be taken. An error will be generated if the diameter on the small end of the taper becomes too small for the tool to fit along with arc in and out moves. Not entering an arc-in value in the **ArcInRad** parameter will allow the cycle to move to the center of the hole for maximum clearance.

Sample Thread Program

This program will cut an 8 TPI thread starting at 0.1 above the hole. The major diameter of the thread is 1 inch. It will take 2 roughing cuts and 1 finish cut with a 0.625 cutter.

Dim Abs	
Tool# 1	
Rapid	X 1.0000 Y 1.0000
Rapid	Z 0.1000
ThreadMill	Finish -1.0 ZStart 0.1 ZSafePosn .5 MajorDia 1.0 ThdDepth .0625 TPIorLead 8 ArcInRad 0.1 StockAmt 0.002 Passes 2 RoughFeed 20.0 FinFeed 5.0
Rapid EndMain	Z 5.0000

The tool will spiral down the thread pitch of 8 threads per inch, finishing at a depth of -1. The starting height is 0.1, the safe rapid Z height is 0.5, the major thread diameter is 1 inch, and depth of thread is 0.0625. The arc-in radius is 0.1 and the stock amount for the finish pass is 0.002. The rough feedrate is 20.0 and the finish feedrate is 5.0.

NOTE:	If you would like all non-cutting positioning moves to be
	rapid, set Passes to a negative number. The idea is to
	initially set Passes as a positive number and after
	proving out the program, change it to a negative number
	for faster production. If you only need one pass to size
	and you want the positioning moves to be rapid, set
	Passes to -1.

Pocketing Canned Cycles



Note

The pockets marked with * all have cutter compensation built into them, so all dimension are as show on print.

1 0 0	
1.Face.	Cleans large area with one line of information.
2.Rectangular profile.*	Cleans inside or outside of a rectangle.
3.Circular profile.*	Clean inside or outside of a circle.
4.Rectangular pocket.*	Cuts a rectangular pocket to a specified depth.
5.Circular pocket.*	Cuts a circular pocket to specified depth.
6.Frame pocket.*	Cuts rectangular pocket with an island in the middle.
7.Hole.*	Opens up existing holes.
8.Irregular pocket.*	Cleans the inside of a closed contour.
9.Mold rotation.	Cuts three axis shape but only program 2 axis.
10.Elbow milling	Cuts a radial grove around a radius.

Face Pocket



StartHgt.	Distance above surface to be cut.	
ZDepth.	Depth of Z axis.	
XStart.	X axis start position.	Optional
YStart.	Y axis start position.	Optional
Length.	Length of surface to be cut.	
Width.	Width of surface to be cut.	
XStepOver.	Distance X axis steps over between passes.	Only one step over to be programmed.
YStepOver.	Distance Y axis steps over between passes.	Only one step over to be programmed.
Feed.	Feedrate in inches per minute.	Optional
Tool#.	Tool number.	Optional

Only input with 0.0000 have to be programmed, this will apply to all canned cycles. Tools do not have to be programmed in cycles, in most cases it is not a good idea.



Rectangular profile

|--|

XCenter.	Center of profile along X axis.	Optional
YCenter.	Center of profile along Y axis	Optional
StartHgt.	Height Above surface to be cut.	
Length.	Length of pocket.	
Width.	Width of pocket.	
ZDepth.	Absolute depth of pocket.	
Side.	Inside or Outside.	
Ramp.	Size of ramp radius.	
CornerRad.	Radius on the corners. On the inside must be larger than cutter radius.	Optional
DepthCut.	How deep per pass.	Optional
FinStock.	Material left for finish pass.	Optional
ZFeed.	Z axis down feed.	Optional
RoughFeed.	Feedrate used for roughing passes.	Optional
FinFeed.	Feedrate for finish pass.	Optional
Tool#.	Tool to be used.	Optional

Circular profile



XCenter.	Center of profile along X axis.
Ycenter.	Center of profile along Y axis
StartHgt.	Height Above surface to be cut.
Diameter.	Diameter of pocket.
ZDepth.	Absolute depth of pocket.
Side.	Inside or Outside.
Ramp.	Size of ramp radius.
DepthCut.	How deep per pass.
FinStock.	Material left for finish pass.
Zfeed.	Z axis down feed.
RoughFeed.	Feedrate used for roughing passes.
FinFeed.	Feedrate for finish pass.
Tool#.	Tool to be used.

Optional Optional

Optional Optional Optional Optional Optional



Rectangular Pocket

|--|

Xcenter.	Center of pocket X axis.	Optional
Ycenter.	Center of pocket Y axis.	Optional
StartHgt.	Must be .1" or 2mm above surface to be cut.	-
Length.	Actual length of pocket.	
Width.	Actual width of pocket.	
Zdepth.	Absolute distance to bottom of pocket.	
Direction.	Defaulted to climb mill.	
CornerRad.	Radius in corners must be larger than cutter radius.	Optional
StepOver.	Step over between passes, cannot exceed 70% of cutter diameter.	Optional
DepthCut.	Depth of Z per pass.	Optional
FinStock.	Amount of material left for finish cut, material left on side and bottom.	Optional
RampFeed.	Feedrate for initial # axis move.	Optional
RoughFeed.	Rough feedrate.	Optional
FinFeed.	Finish feedrate.	Optional
Tool #.	Tool number normally not input here.	Optional

Circular Pocket



Xcenter.	Center of pocket X axis.	Optional
Ycenter.	Center of pocket Y axis.	Optional
StartHgt.	Must be .1" or 2mm above surface to be cut.	
Diameter.	Actual diameter of pocket.	
Zdepth.	Absolute distance to bottom of pocket.	
Direction.	Defaulted to climb mill.	
StepOver.	Step over between passes , cannot exceed 70% of cutter diameter.	Optional
DepthCut.	Depth of Z per pass.	Optional
FinStock.	Amount of material left for finish cut, material left on side and bottom.	Optional
RoughFeed.	Rough feedrate.	Optional
FinFeed.	Finish feedrate.	Optional
Tool #.	Tool number normally not input here.	Optional



Frame Pocket

	FRAME POCKET	
XCenter YCenter StartHgt IslandLen IslandWid ZDepth Direction InsideRad OutsideRad OutsideRad FrameWidth Stepover DepthCut FinStock RampFeed RoughFeed	Tool# 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 Ccw 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	Island Length Outsid Radio Frame Hiddyn +X,Y Isli + K Stepoven Inside Radius

Xcenter	Center of pocket X axis.	Optional
Ycenter	Center of pocket Y axis.	Optional
StartHgt	Must be .1" or 2mm above surface to be cut.	
IslandLen	Actual length of center island.	
IslandWid	Actual width of center island.	
Zdepth	Absolute distance to bottom of pocket.	
Direction	Defaulted to climb mill.	
InsideRad	Radius in corners must be larger than cutter radius.	
OutsideRad	Radius outside corners, must be larger than radius of cutter.	Optional
FrameWidth	Distance from island to outside.	
StepOver	Step over between passes, cannot exceed 70% of cutter diameter.	Optional
DepthCut	Depth of Z per pass.	Optional
FinStock	Amount of material left for finish cut, material left on side and bottom.	Optional
RampFeed	Feedrate for initial # axis move.	Optional
RoughFeed	Rough feedrate.	Optional
FinFeed	Finish feedrate.	Optional
Tool #	Tool number normally not input here.	Optional

Hole-Mill Pocket



Xcenter	Center of pocket X axis.	Optional
Ycenter	Center of pocket Y axis.	Optional
Diameter	Actual diameter of pocket.	
Zdepth	Absolute distance to bottom of pocket.	Optional
Direction	Defaulted to climb mill.	
DepthCut	Depth of Z per pass.	Optional
StartHgt	Start height above surface to be cut.	Optional
FinStock	Amount of material left for finish cut , material left on side and bottom.	Optional
RoughFeed	Rough feedrate.	Optional
FinFeed	Finish feedrate.	Optional
Tool #	Tool number normally not input here.	Optional

Irregular Pocket



Sub#	# of profile subroutine.	
Х	Start position of profile X axis.	Optional
Y	Start position of profile Y axis.	Optional
StartHgt	Start height .1" or 2mm above surface to be cut.	
Zdepth	Z depth of pocket absolute.	
Angle	Angle of first cut.	Optional
Xstart	Position of X axis before moving to start of profile.	Optional
Ystart	Position of Y axis before moving to start of profile.	Optional
Stepover	Distance cut will move over between passes.	
DepthCut	Depth of cut per pass.	Optional
FinStock	Amount of material left for finish pass. Leave stock on	Optional
	side and bottom of pocket.	
RampFeed	Feedrate into material.Normally Z axis into material.	Optional
RoughFeed	Feedrate for roughing passes.	Optional
FinFeed	Feedrate for finish pass	Optional
Tool#	Tool #	Optional

<u>Note</u>

A subroutine has to be programmed for this cycle . The subroutine must start and end at the same coordinates. The first move can be a <u>Rapid</u>, put both X and Y axis in this block also the last block should have both X and Y axis coordinates.

Angle would normally only be used when starting point of profile is on a radius.

Mold Rotation

Program:	TEST.M	Blocks:	25	Free:	3,895 KB	Inch	Abs	XZ
	MOLD ROTATION StartAngle Ø. EndAngle Ø. Cycles Ø FwdSub Ø ReuSub Ø AxisRot BAxisCL CAxisCL ZAngle Feed Tool#	1 9395 9000 X		Fwd Sub			Rev Sub	

StartAngle	Angle at which rotation is going to start.
EndAngle	Angle at which rotation is going to end.
Cycles	Number of passes , one cycle is a pass in each direction.
FwdSub	Number of first subroutine.
RevSub	Number of second subroutine.
AxisRot	Axis around which rotation is going take place.
BAxisCL	Position of rotated axis if not zero.
CAxisCL	Position of second axis if not zero.
ZAngle	If rotating X or Y rotation around Z.
Feed	Feedrate
Tool#	Tool # .

Elbow Milling



Direction	Cut direction of first pass.			
StartRad	Radius at start end.			
EndRad	Radius at opposite end.			
InclAngle	Included angle of cavity.			
Cycles	Number of passes, one cycle equals a pass in each direction.			
XCenter	Center of arc X axis.	Optional		
YCenter	Center of arc Y axis.	Optional		
Feed	Feedrate.	Optional		
Tool#	Tool #.	Optional		

Pockets with Islands

This cycle allows islands in irregular pockets. The main pocket must the lowest subroutine number. Normally, this would be one (1). Pockets with Islands can be programmed using:

- DXF (see "Section 15, Using DXF for Pockets with Islands (G162)")
- Subroutines

More than one Island cycle can be programmed at a time. They may be strung together, but on separate lines. Islands can be programmed inside of islands. Five islands can be put on a line. The shape number subroutine number is used as inputs.

Using Subroutines for Pockets with Islands

This example using subroutinges for Pockets with Islands uses the following illustration. See **Figure 5-24** and **Table 5-1 Pockets with Islands Subroutines Programming Example**.



The numbers are the subroutine numbers.

Figure 5-24, Subroutines Pockets with Islands Example Workpiece

In **Table 5-1** Island # 4 (FourthIsI) has a - (minus) in front of it, this is because the comp needs to be on the inside, as it is a pocket inside of an island.

Table 5-1 Pockets with Islands Subroutines ProgrammingExample

Unit	nch
Dim /	Abs
Tool#	0
Rapi	X 0.0000 Y 0.0000 Z 0.0000 Feed 50.0000
Islan	Is FirstIsl 4.0000 SecondIsl 3.0000 ThirdIsl 2.0000
Four	hlsl -6.0000 FifthIsl 5.0000
Pock	et Sub# 1.0000 StartHgt 0.2000 ZDepth -0.9000
Step	over 0.1900 DepthCut 0.2500 RoughFeed 50.0000 FinStock
0.010	0 FinFeed 50.0000
Ram	bFeed 50.0000 Tool# 1.0000
MCo	de 5 Z 5.0000
End	lain
Sub	
Rapi	X 5.0000 Y 5.0000 Feed 50.0000
Line	X 20.0000
Line	Y 20.0000
Line	X 5.0000
Line	Y 5.0000
EndS	ub
Sub 2	
Rapi	X 9.0000 Y 7.0000 Feed 50.0000
Line	X 10.0000
Line	Y 10.0000
Line	X 9.0000
Line	Y 7.0000
EndS	ub
Sub	
Rapi	X 7.0000 Y 12.0000 Feed 50.0000
Line	X 10.0000
Line	Y 14.0000
Line	X 7.0000
Line	Y 12.0000
Ends	ub
Sub	
Rapi	1 X 13.0000 Y 8.0000 Feed 50.0000
Line	X 15.0000
	CW X 17.0000 Y 10.0000 Radius 2.0000
Line	Y 16.0000
Arc C	cw X 15.0000 Y 18.0000 Radius 2.0000

Line	X 13.0000
Line	Y 8.0000
EndSub	
Sub 5	
Rapid	X 8.0000 Y 17.0000 Feed 50.0000
Arc Ccw	X 12.0000 Y 17.0000 Radius 2.0000
Arc Ccw	X 8.0000 Y 17.0000 Radius 2.0000
EndSub	
Sub 6	
Rapid	X 14.0000 Y 9.0000
Line	X 15.0000
Arc Ccw	X 16.0000 Y 10.0000 Radius 1.0000
Line	Y 16.0000
Arc Ccw	X 15.0000 Y 17.0000 Radius 1.0000
Line	X 14.0000
Line	Y 9.0000
EndSub	



Ellipse and spiral both must be programmed incrementally .

Put height light on Ellipse press



screen will change as below.



Direction	Direction of cut CW or CCW.
Х	Distance from Start to End X axis of Ellipse.
Υ	Distance from Start to End Y axis of Ellipse.
Z	Distance from Start to End Z axis of Ellipse.
Xcenter	Distance from Start to Center X axis of Ellipse.
Ycenter	Distance from Start to Center Y axis of Ellipse.
HalfLength	Half the length of Ellipse X axis.
HalfWidth	Half the width of Ellipse Y axis.
Feed	Feedrate.
CompSide	Tool compensation none , inside or outside.
Tool#	Tool number.

If plane is changed to XZ plane Ycenter would change to ZCenter and half width is Z axis . If plane is changed to YZ plane Xcenter would change to YCenter and half length would be Y axis . Using in side or outside tool compensation the the cutter must be placed in the correct compensated position , before programming Ellipse. All dimension <u>MUST</u> be Incremental when programming this cycle.



Direction	Direction of Spiral Clockwise or Counter Clockwise.
Х	Distance from Start to End X axis .
Y	Distance from Start to End Y axis.
Z	Distance from Start to End Z axis.
Xcenter	Distance from Start to Center X.
Ycenter	Distance from Start to Center Y.
Revs	Number of Revolutions.
Feed	Feedrate.
Tool#	Tool number.

This can be programmed in XY , XZ or YZ planes , the center designations with change accord selected plane .

All dimension <u>MUST</u> be Incremental when programming this cycle Cutter compensation no allowed with this cycle.

If cutting a thread using this cycle the distance moved in Z into number of revolutions will equal lead of thread .

Engraving, Repeat, and Mill Cycles

This section describes operation of three new cycles:

- □ Engraving Cycle
- Repeat Cycle
- Mill Cycle

Engraving Cycle

The Engraving cycle provides a quick and easy way to engrave part numbers, legends, or any alpha/numeric inscription. The usual type of cutter is a sharp point or center-drill type tool. Options are given for engraving on an angle and mirror is supported for engraving molds. When executed, the CNC rapids to the start point, then to the StartHgt. It then feeds to the Zdepth specified and begins cutting the Text selected.

Programming the Engraving Cycle

To program the Engraving Cycle:

- In Edit mode, press Mill (F5) and More (F7) to display the More pop-up menu, Figure 5-48. Highlight Engrave and press ENTER to display the Engraving Cycle screen, Figure 5-49, Engraving Cycle Screen.
- 2. Complete the entry fields (refer to **Table 5-2, Engraving Cycle Entry Fields**), and press **ENTER**.

Figure 5-48, More Pop-up Menu





Entry Fields	Description
Text	When the cursor is on Text, it displays an entry field for the letters to be engraved. Letters $A - Z$, numbers $0 - 9$, and: space, ampersand, plus, minus, comma, period, and slash right are supported. No lower case letters are allowed. If you have no external keyboard, use the ASCII Chart to enter text (see Figure 2-4, ASCII Chart Pop-up). Press ENTER to accept the text. [Required]
XStart	X coordinate for lower-left corner of the text. Defaults to current position if not given. [Optional]
YStart	Y coordinate for lower-left corner of the text. Defaults to current position if not given. [Optional]
StartHgt	Z absolute start height. Must be higher than Zdepth. [Required]
Zdepth	Z absolute depth of engraving. Must be below StartHgt. [Required]
Height	Letter height. Width will be proportional to height. Height is measured at the centerline of the cutter. [Required]
Angle	Angle in degrees. Default is 0 degrees. [Optional]
MirrorX	Mirrors all X moves. Set by using minus key (-) while in this field. [Optional]
MirrorY	Mirrors all Y moves. Set by using minus key (-) while in this field. [Optional]
Feed	Feedrate used while engraving. Default is current feedrate. [Optional]
Tool#	Active Tool [Optional] Used only on 3000M controls – not on 6000M

Program	it M	DI.	ΜK	edi	ted)			Blo	cks	: 0	1		Fr	ee: 2	L1 KB	Inch	Abs	XY
				Eng	rav	ing	►T	ext											
										_		-			1				
	A	B	С	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	7	8	9					
	L	M	N	0	P	Q	R	S	T	U		4	5	6					
	V	W	х	Y	Z		Ļ	_				1	2	3					
	å					,		_				-	0						
												+		$\overline{}$					
-																			
1 <	End	Of	Pr	ogr	am>														
Caps	A	SCI	I	I	ns		De	1	1	÷			→	Bł	Space		Cance	1	

Sample Engraving Cycle Program

- 1 Dim Abs
- 2 Unit Inch
- 3 Rapid X 0.00000 Y 0.00000
- 4 Tool# 1
- 5 Rapid X 1.00000 Y 1.00000
- 6 Rapid Z 0.10000
- 7 Engrave Text "ABCD" StartHgt 0.0100 ZDepth -0.0100 Height 0.5000
- 8 Rapid Z 1.00000
- 9 Rapid X 0.00000 Y 0.00000
- 10 EndMain

This program will rapid to X1.0 Y1.0. Z will rapid to 0.1 and the letters ABCD will be engraved 0.0100" deep and 0.500" high.

Repeat Cycle

The Repeat cycle allows a series of previously programmed blocks to be repeated. Some examples are going over the same contour while lowering the Z-axis, or drilling over a series of holes with a different drill cycle, or moving an operation to a different location using fixture offsets. Wherever it is used, the repeated blocks will be processed, just as if they were written in the program at that point.

Programming the Repeat Cycle

To program the Repeat Cycle:

1. In Edit mode, press **Mill** (**F5**) and **Repeat** (**F8**) to display the Repeat Cycle screen, **Figure 5-50**.



Figure 5-50, Repeat Cycle Screen

2. Complete the entry fields (refer to **Table 5-3**), and press **ENTER**.

Table 5-3, Repeat C	Cycle Entry	Fields
---------------------	-------------	--------

Entry Field	Description
Repeat	Type the block number you want to begin repeating. [Required]
Thru	Type the block number you want to end the repeat. [Required]

 When using a Modal Drilling Cycle with the Repeat feature, a DrillOff or non-move command must be included as the final block. For example, see "Sample Repeat Cycle Program" block 7–12 and block 15.

Sample Repeat Cycle Program

- 1 Dim Abs
- 2 Unit Inch
- 3 Offset Fixture# 0
- 4 Rapid X 0.0000 Y 0.0000
- 5 Tool# 1
- 6 Rapid Z 0.1000
- 7 BasicDrill ZDepth –0.50000 StartHgt 0.10000 Feed 15.0
- 8 Rapid X 1.00000
- 9 Y 1.0000
- 10 X 0.0000
- 11 Y 0.0000
- 12 DrillOff
- 13 Offset Fixture# 1 X 3.0000 Y 0.0000
- 14 Offset Fixture# 1
- 15 Repeat 7 Thru 12
- 16 Rapid Z 0.5000
- 17 EndMain

This program will drill four holes. A Fixture Offset is used to relocate X Y zero. When the Repeat Cycle is encountered, it will drill four more holes at the offset location.

Mill Cycle

The Mill cycle is intended for contour milling operations. Cutter compensation, Z pecking, Z finish stock, RoughFeed, and FinishFeed are supported. The cycle will rapid to the XY start point (compensated, if comp is on) rapid to the start height and then feed to the Zdepth or DepthCut using the Zfeed. Subsequent milling blocks are then executed using the ToolComp parameter and Feed specified. The feedrate can be changed in the blocks that are being milled, but not Cutter Comp. The cycle is terminated with the EndMill block at which point it rapids up to the StartHgt and returns to the un-comped XStart YStart location.

Programming the Mill Cycle

To program the Mill Cycle:

- 1. In Edit mode, press **Mill** (**F5**) and **MillCyc** (**F1**) to display the Mill Cycle screen, **Figure 5-51**.
- 2. Complete the entry fields (refer to **Table 5-4, Mill Cycle Entry Fields**), and press **ENTER**.

Programming the EndMill Block

To program the EndMill Block:

1. In Edit mode, press EndMill (F6) to end the cycle.

Program: MILL3.M (edi	ted) Blooks; ;	12 Free:	3,895 KB	Inch Abs	XY
Mi XStart StartHgt ZDepth DepthCut Too IConp ZFeed RoughFeed FinStock FinFeed Too I#	8.0000 8.0000 8.1000 -0.5000 6.2500 Left 20.0 30.0 8.0500 20.0				
4 Tool# 1 MCod	e 6				
5 Mill XSta	rt 0.0000 YStart 0	.0000 StartHgt	0.1000 ZD	epth -0.50	80
DepthCut 0.	2500 ToolComp Left	ZFeed 20.0 Rou	ighFeed 30	.0	
FinStock 0.	0500 FinFeed 20.0				
6 Y 1.00000					
7 X 2.00000					
8 Y -1.00000					
9 X 0.0000					
10 Y 0.00000					
Recall		Calc		Cancel	SAUP

Figure 5-51, Mill Cycle Screen

Entry Field	Description
XStart	X coordinate for start of Mill cycle. Defaults to current position if not given. [Optional]
YStart	Y coordinate for start of Mill cycle. Defaults to current position if not given. [Optional]
StartHgt	Z absolute start height. Must be 0.100" above work surface (0.2mm). [Required]
ZDepth	Absolute depth of finished contour. [Required]
DepthCut	Depth of cut taken in a single pass. Cuts will be adjusted so that all are equal pecks. [Optional]
ToolComp	Tool radius compensation Left or Right of programmed path. Set by using minus key (-) while in this field. [Optional]
ZFeed	Feedrate for Z-axis. Defaults to current feedrate. [Optional]
RoughFeed	Feedrate for X and Y-axis. Defaults to current feedrate. [Optional]
FinStock	Amount of stock to take for last Z peck. [Optional]
FinFeed	Feedrate used for FinStock. [Optional]
Tool #	Active Tool. [Optional] Used only on 3000M controls – not on 6000M

Table 5-4, Mill Cycle Entry Fields

Sample Mill Cycle Program

- 1 Dim Abs
- 2 Unit Inch
- 3 Rapid X 0.00000 Y 0.00000
- 4 Tool# 1 MCode 6
- 5 Mill XStart 0.00000 YStart 0.00000 StartHgt 0.10000 ZDepth -0.50000 DepthCut 0.25000 ToolComp Left ZFeed 20.0 Feed 30.0
- 6 Y 1.00000
- 7 X 2.00000
- 8 Y -1.00000
- 9 X 0.00000
- 10 Y 0.00000
- 11 EndMill
- 12 EndMain

This program will contour a square, in two Z pecks of 0.250" each. The blocks 6 thru 10 are the contour moves that will be comped to the left of tool path direction. Block 11, EndMill is required to show the end of the contour. The cutter will be returned to the start point, X0 Y0 at the start height of 0.100".



3000M Rotate / Mirror / Scale





Sub#	Number of subroutine to Rotated, Mirrored or Scaled
#Loops	Number of time to repeat Rotation.
StartAngle	Start angle of rotation.
Angle	Angle between Rotations.
Xcenter	Center of Rotation X axis.
Ycenter	Center of Rotation Y axis.
Zcenter	Center of Rotation Z axis.
MirrorX	Mirror X axis.
MirrorY	Mirror Y axis.
MirrorZ	Mirroe z axis.
Xscale	Scale X axis.
Yscale	Scale Y axis.
Zscale	Scale Z axis.
Tool#	Tool number.



Rotation

When using RMS a subroutine must be writen.

Program:	TEST.M (edit	ed) Blocks:
	ROTATE/MIRRO	R/SCALE_SUB
	Sub#	1
	#Loops	4
	StartAngle	0.0000
	Angle	90.0000
	XCenter	3.0000
	YCenter	3.0000
	XCenter YCenter	3.0000 3.0000

Above are the entries in canned cycle.

Press	F10	Save
1 Dim	Abs	
2 Rap	id ZØ	.0000 Tool# 0
3 Too	1#1	
4 RMS	Sub	# 1 #Loops 8 StartAngle 0.0000 Angle 45.0000
	XCenter 3.	0000 YCenter 3.0000
5 Rap	id ZØ	.0000 Tool# 0
6 Endl	lain	
7 Sub	1	
8 Rap	id X4	.0000 Y 3.0000
9 Rap	id ZØ	. 1000
10 Line	e Z-	0.1000 Feed 5.0
11 Line	e X.5	.0000 Feed 10.0
12 Lin	e ZØ	. 1000
13 End	Տսե	

This how the program will look, line #4 is the rotation cycle. Note all moves including Z's are in the subroutine.



This is how it look in graphics.



In the case only one rotation is required the entry would be as below. Note only 4 entries Sub , StartAngle , X & Y centers.

	R/SCALE SUB
Sub#	1
#Loops	
StartAngle	45.0000
Angle	
XCenter	3.0000
YCenter	3.0000

Program line would look as below.



Graphics of the single rotation appears below.





Mirror

Mirrror also requires a Subroutine to be writen. Put hight light on axis to be mirrored press +/- key to turn on.

ROTATE/MIRRO	R/SCALE SUB
Sub#	1
#Loops	
StartAngle	
Angle	
XCenter	
YCenter	
ZCenter	
MirrorX	Yes
MirrorY	Yes
MirrorZ	

Line #4 as programmed Line #6 mirror imaged

1	Dim Abs	
2	Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
3	Tool# 1	
4	Call 1	
5	RMS	Sub# 1 MirrorX Yes MirrorY Yes
6	Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
- 7	EndMain	
8	Sub 1	
9	Rapid	X 1.0000 Y 1.0000
10	Rapid	20.1000
11	Line	Z -0.1000 Feed 5.0
12	Line	X 3.0000 Feed 10.0
13	Line	Y 3.0000
14	Line	X 1.0000
15	Line	Y 1.0000
16	Line	Z 0.1000
17	EndSub	





The following program shows the part cut in all four Quadrants. The one thing to keep in mind when using mirror image is that when using cutter compensation the cut direction will change in the diagonal quadrants.

1 Dim Abs	
2 Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
3 Tool# 1	
4 Call 1	
5 RMS	Sub# 1 MirrorX Yes
6 RMS	Sub# 1 MirrorX Yes MirrorY Yes
7 RMS	Sub# 1 MirrorY Yes
8 Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
9 EndMain	
10 Sub 1	
11 Rapid	X 1.0000 Y 1.0000
12 Rapid	2 0.1000
13 Line	Z -0.1000 Feed 5.0
14 Line	X 3.0000 Feed 10.0
15 Line	Y 3.0000
16 Line	X 1.0000
17 Line	Y 1.0000
18 Line	2 0.1000
19 EndSub	





Scale

Scale allow programmer to change the size of the part. One thing to remember is that if radii are involved both axis must be scale the same amount.

1	Dim Abs	
2	Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
3	Tool# 1	
4	Rapid	X 0.0000 Y 0.0000
5	Call 1	
6	Rapid	X 0.0000 Y 0.0000
- 7	RMS	Sub# 1 XScale 2.0000 YScale 2.0000
8	Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
9	EndMa i n	
10	Sub 1	
11	Rapid	Z 0.1000
12	Line	Z -0.1000 Feed 5.0
13	Line	X 3.0000 Feed 10.0
14	Line	Y 3.0000
15	Line	X 0.0000
16	Line	Y 0.0000
17	Line	Z 0.1000
18	EndSub	

Line #5 original line #6 scaled x2



1 Dim Abs
2 Rapid Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
3 Tool# 1
4 Rapid X 0.0000 Y 0.0000
5 Call 1
6 Call 2
7 Call 3
8 Dim Abs
9 Ranid X 0 0000 Y 0 0000
10 RMS Subt 100 Stantongle 20 0000 Vienter 0 0000 Vienter 0 0000
To Mis Super Vise Misser Vise Versle 2 0000 Versle 2 0000
11 napia 2 0.0000 1001# 0
12 Endnain
14 Gall 1
15 Call 2
16 Call 3
17 EndSub
18 Sub 1 *"A"
19 Dim Abs
20 Line 2005
21 Dim Incr
22 X0.0739 Y0.2300
23 X0.0164
24 XU.U739 Y-U.Z3UU
25 Dim Abs
26 Rapid
27 2.05
28 Dim Incr
29 X-0.1432 Y0.0657
30 Dim Abs
31 Line 2005
32 Dim Incr
33 X0.1221
34 Dim Abs
35 Rapid 2.05
36 Dim Incr
37 X0.0211 Y-0.0657
38 X.06
39 EndSub
40
41 Sub 02 * "B"
42 Dim Abs
43 Line 2005
44 Dim Incr
45 Y0.2300
16 X0.0780
47 Arc Cw X0.0000 Y-0.1068 XCenter0.0000 YCenter-0.0534
49 X0,0863
50 Arc Cw X0.0000 Y-0.1232 XCenter0.0000 YCenter-0.0616
51 Line X-0.0863
52 Dim Abs
53 Kapia 2.05
55 X0.1479
56 X.06
57 EndSub
50 59 Sub 03 × "C"
60 Dim Incr
61 Rapid X0.1508 Y0.0522
64 Dim Incr
65 Arc Cw X-0.1413 Y0.0000 XCenter-0.0707 YCenter0.0217
66 Arc Cw X0.0000 Y0.1256 XCenter0.2041 YCenter0.0628
67 Arc Cw X0.1413 Y0.0000 XCenter0.0707 YCenter-0.0217
69 Ranid 2.05
70 Dim Incr
71 X.06 Y-0.1778
72 EndSub





3000M Cut / Copy / Paste





This section will deal will copying, pasting and other editting features.

Copying portions of programs and inserting then into another program.



Type program name 012.





Start writing program as above.



New program will now be on screen.



Put high light on first block be to be copied.Press





Use arrow keys to mark all blocks required.




High light block #4 (End of Program.)







High light Paste press

E N T E R

1 Dim Abs	
Z Tool# 1	
3 BasicDrill	ZDepth -0.1250 StartHgt 0.1000 Feed 12.0
4 Rapid	X -2.4725 Y 0.6938
5 Rapid	X 2.4725 Y 0.6938
6 Rapid	X -0.4650 Y -0.6938
7 Rapid	X 0.4650 Y -0.6938
8 DrillOff	

It inserted lines 4 - 8 into proggram #012.

Cut is used remove a section of program once it's marked.

Delete will cut pieces of marked program out.



3000M Calculators

ANILAN	Л 3000 МК	× 7 8 9.
Program: 0.M	Dlocks: 9 Free: 3,795 KB Inch Abs XV	Y 4 5 6 ref 100 000 Z 1 2 3 ref 100 000
	Select Type of Calculator:	
1 Din Abs		
2 diset 1 3 Tool# 1 4 Rapid X 5 Line X 6 Line X 7 Line X 8 Line X 9 EndMain	1-3.0000 Y 0.0000 ToolComp Left 5.0000 Y 0.0000 Feed 20.0 8.0000 Y -5.0000 8.0000 Y 3.0000 1.0.0000 Y 3.0000 10.5000 ToolComp Off	



Box will appear as below.

- 1.Pocket.
- 2. Rightangled triangle.
- 3. Geometery



The box with the hight light around it is the active one. In this case it is the left hand box.







Func

is press the listed functions are available.

▶Trig – Sine	
Trig - Cosine	
Trig – Tangent	
Trig – ASine	
Trig – ACosine	
Trig – ATangent	
Math - SQRT	
Math — SQR	
Math - LN	
Math — Log	
Math — Exp	
Misc - ToMetric	
Misc – ToInch	
Misc – ToDegs	
Misc – ToRads	
Misc - Inverse	

These functions allow you to do trig and math problems.

Hight light center icon, this is rightangled triangle calculator.





Enter any 2 sides or a side and an angle press all of the blanks will be filled in , the calculated dimensions will have an asterisk behind them.



They can be stored and recalled later into a program.

Hight light right icon, this is the geometry calculator.



						ſ	
×.¥	Y Rnd Y I,J			Ŷ			
	* • *****) • • * **) • • • *				× x		
1 <end< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></end<>							
		HIDE	DISPLAY	GEOMETR			Exit

This calculator allows us to generate lines, points and circles. We will need to gererate poins at all intersections, as points are the only items we can recall.



The soft keys will appear as below.

		HIDE DISPLAY	GEOMETR	Exit
F4	HIDE	Allow you cł	nange from calculator t	o program mode.
F5	DISPLAY	See below		
F7	GEOMETR	See below		
F10	EXIT	Exit Geomet	ry calculator.	

<mark>≻Fit</mark> Window Redraw Half Double

Fit to screen. Zoom in to an area on the screen. Redraw at current size. Halfs the screen size. Doubles screen size.

Geometry List Calc Distance Delete Item Delete All

Lists all geometry. Calculates distance between two points. Deletes an item, need to give item number. Deletes all geometry.

Point Definitions

Point defined by co-ordinates X and Y Point at a position X & Y from a previously defined point Point at a distance R and an angle A from a previously defined point Point at the centre of a circle Point at an INTERSECTION between 2 elements Point previously defined

Line Definitions

X	Br	Vertical Line
Y	ī	Horizontal L
	x.Ŷ	Line passing
• ~~ ^•	6	Line passing
X	ہ 0	Line paralle
o∕•	ó	Line tangen

Vertical Line at a distance X from datum Horizontal Line at a distance Y from part centreline Line passing through 2 points Line passing through a point at an angle **A** Line parallel to another line **L** at a distance **D** Line tangent to a circle passing through a point

Arc Definitions

+-	Rnd
Y	$\begin{pmatrix} B \\ I \\ I,J \end{pmatrix}$
•	 X,Ŷ ∠
L ^A	$\overset{(\mathbf{I},\mathbf{J})}{\times}$
2	00 00
•	_ <u>_5</u> 8 00

Circle tangent to 2 geometry elements Circle defined by a Centre I & K with a radius R Circle passing through a point X & Y with a radius R Circle tangent to a line with a centre X & Y Line Tangent to 2 circles Line tangent to a circle at an angle A



From the drawing below we are going to get all points required to program an irregular pocket.



The first element to find is the 4.00 circle











The circle will now appear on the screen, if it show as a dot on screen





The 2" circle will now be entered. Use the same icon as before. Radius 2" use same center icon **X 0** and **Y4.25** press **ENTER**.



Second circle will now appear on screen, it may be necessary to fit again.

Note:The first circle has a 1 beside it and second has a 2. Each element will be numbered.

The next element we need is a line at **Y**-3.75.



Select Y Line icon and enter -3.75.





There is now an element 3.



There is now enough geometry to find all the intersect required to program this part.

It is only possible to recall points into a program, so the thing that has to be done is find the points at all intersects using the icon below.



The first intersect is between element 1 & 2 on the left side.





Select the icon with a line going through a circle.





select first element #1 select second #2, as there are two intersects

there is a choice of 1 or 2 in this case the desired one is #1.



There is now an element #4 which is the intersect between #! And #2.



Using same icon, find intersects between ! & 3, two places and 1 & 2 right side.



Above is completed geometry, with all intersections marked with a point.



Writing program to pocket this shape.

Below is how main program would look, the next thing to do is write the profile of part to be pocketed.

Dim Abs		* Absolute dimensioning
Rapid	Z 0.0000 Tool# 0	*Clear all offsets
Tool# 1		* Call tool #1
Pocket	Sub#1 Sta	rtHgt 0.1000 Zdepth -0.2500 Angle200 Stepover 0.3500
	FinStock 0	.0100 RampFeed 2.0 RoughFeed 15.0 FinFeed 15.0
		*Pocket cycle requires a subroutine of profile.
		*Cutter compensation is built into cycle.
	*Angle is becaus	se of starting on a radius.
Rapid	Z0.0000 Tool# 0	
EndMain		
Sub 1		* Subroutine #1
Rapid	X 0.0000 Y6.2500	* This is the top 2" circle and the start point.

The next point needed is intersect between 2"radius and 4" radius circles.



ARC (END POII	NT - RADIUS)
Direction	Ссы
X	0.0000
Y	0.0000
Z	
Radius	0.0000
CornerRad	
Feed	
Tool#	



The letter C at end of line means circle center and P means point.



Dimensions for X & Y will be input into program, move cruser down to Radius

enter 2".





The same can now be done with points 5,6 & 7, the last point will be the same as the first X0 Y6.26 end point of 2" arc.

The following is how the program should look when complete.

```
Dim Abs
Rapid
          Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
Tool# 1
Pocket Sub# 1 StartHgt 0.1000 ZDepth -0.2500 Angle 200.0000 Stepover 0.3500
FinStock 0.0100 RampFeed 2.0 RoughFeed 15.0 FinFeed 15.0
Rapid
          Z 0.0000 Tool# 0
EndMain
Sub 1
          X 0.0000 Y 6.2500
Rapid
Arc Ccw
          X -1.8685 Y 3.5368 Radius 2.0000
Arc Ccw X -1.3919 Y -3.7500 Radius 4.0000
         X 1.3919 Y -3.7500 Radius 1.8000
Arc Cw
Arc Ccw X 1.8685 Y 3.5368 Radius 4.0000
Arc Ccw X 0.0000 Y 6.2500 Radius 2.0000
EndSub
```

It is now time to check the program using the draw function.



If all looks good in draw part is ready to cut.





3000M Program Example



Typical starting program

Program: BASEPRO	D1.M	Blocks: 1	LØ	Free: 3,	795 KB	Inch (Abs	XY
X Y Z	0.00 0.00 0.00	200 200 200			^¥			×
Block: 5 Tool: Feedrate: 0.0 ToolComp: Off Loop: 0	Dia: Feed Abs XY	0.000						
1 Dim Abs 2 Plane XY 3 Unit Inch 4 Offset 5 Tool# 0	Fixture# 0							
6 Rapid 7 Offset 8 Tool# 1 9 Rapid	2 0.0000 Fixture# 1 X 0.0000 Y	0.000						
Auto S.Step	Motion Te	xt Tool	Rapid	Start	Hold	Cance l		



Before entering **Teach Mode** you must create a program.



- 1. Rapid input.
- 2.Line input
- 3.Modal input

Modal meaning it will do this move the same as previous move , in this case Line.

To exit **Teach** press







Drilling Cycles

Basic :-	Drills a hole one shot.
Pecking :-	Drills in steps depending on the amount of peck entered.
Boring :-	Feeds in And out of hole.
Chip Break::-	Used for deep holes , peck and then at specified depth retract all the way out of hole.
Tapping:-	Taps hole feeds and speed must be calculated correctly.
Drilling Off:-	Drilling must be turn OFF when done.
Pattern:-	Program a regular pattern of holes giving Number of holes, Distance between holes.
Bolt Hole:-	Full or partial bolt hole may be programmed.

Mill



These are various way of entering a line or rapid move.

F4 Arc



This is the default for arc's and will always come up looking this way. There two other chooses , end point and center or center and angle.



Note the center icon is high lighted.

ARC (CENTER	- END POINT)
Direction	Cw
X	1.0000
Y	0.0000
Z	- 1.0000
XCenter	0.0000
YCenter	0.0000
Revs	10
CornerRad	
Feed	
Tool#	

With this arc the machine is capable of milling a thread. It needs an X, Y and Z end point X, Y center point and Rev's. With Z starting at zero the inputs shown on left would cut a 10 TPI thread.



Pressing



this key will bring up following box menu.



Feed	Enter a feedrate on line by itself.
RPM	Put spindle speed on of it's own.
Plane	Change planes XY,XZ or YZ.
Unit	Inch or MM.
Offset	Enter fixture offset, this is an <u>absolute</u> shift relative to Machine Zero.
SetZero	Incremental Zero shift.
Home	Returns machine to home.
Ellipse	Programs an ellipse with comp inside or outside.
Spiral	Spiral gives the ability to program tapered threads.





We will now write a program to center drill and drill this part, we will use a subroutine in this program because we are going to use the same dimensions twice.

A subroutine is a mini program <u>outside</u> of the Main program that will be Called into the Main program.

Program lines are in **bold** print.

The first thing to do is **Create** a program.

1			
MEMORY . M	PROGRAM.M	SOL TDM~1.NC	
MEBC3.G	Q1.M	SOLID~1.G	
MEBC3.M	RAD.M	SUGAR . M	
MIKE.M	RAD34866.M	TAPE . M	
MIKE1.M	RADD.M	TAPE3200.M	
MIKE2.M	RANDY.M	TEST.M	
MILL-1.M	README . M	TEST1.M	
MILLS2.G	RICHARD.M	TEXAS.G	
MM.M	ROBOT3.M	TEXAS.M	
MOTOR22.M	ROCKER . M	TEXAS1.M	
NATHAN.M	RODNEY.M	THREAD.M	
NATHAN1.M	RODNEY1.M	TIM.M	
NEAL.M	RON.M	TIMTOS97.M	
NEAL1.M	RON7.M	TRAIN.M	
NEAL2.M	RY374-50.G	TTHREAD.M	
NIGHT.M	RY374-50.M	USDA.M	
NOVELPS.M	SAL.M	WEISS.M	
OHANDLE2.M	SAMPLE.M	WINELIP1.M	
PALLET.M	SGRO.M	WINELIP2.M	
PAUL.M	SHOW.M	WINMAGOD.M	
PAUL.S	SHOW98L3.M	WOMAN . G	
PAUL2.M	SHUTTL~1.M	WOMAN . M	
PETER.M	SNOWMAN.M		
PROGRAM.G	SOLIDM~1.M		
	n	97	TROTTO DROODAN.
CINSSOUSE	n	SE	ALECTED PROGRAM:
Cre	eate Delete Ed	it List Select	Log Display Utility Exit



Type in a program name 8 letters, numbers or acombination of both. To type in letter use the ASCII (**F2** key) will bring up the chart.

When the name is typed in press



The program name will be entered into program page and an **.M** will be added to it.







F3 Drill is selected this box will appear. These are your chose of how you are going to drill the hole, the first time we will use Basic for the center drill, the second time we will use pecking for the drill.



When	E N T E R	is pressed the screen will appear as above.
Zdepth StartHg ReturnH Feed Tool#	= h = lgt = =	depth of hole. Distance above Surface you are drilling into. Distance above to retract to before moving to next hole. Feedrate Tool# may be entered here.



5. BasicDrill Zdepth -0.125 StartHgt 0.1000 Feed 10.0





Press	F3	Ca	all	
		SUB Cf Call	<u>111</u>	
Press	Key nun	nber 1	E N T E R	

6. <u>Call 1</u>

We have now finished the with the first tool.



Rapid to Z home.

Rapid tool change position.


10. PeckDrill Zdepth -1.0000 StarHgt 0.1000 Peck 0.2500 Feed 12.0



11. <u>Call 1</u>

We have now finished the with the second tool.

Press $\begin{pmatrix} 1\\ Rapid \end{pmatrix}$

12.<u>Rapid Z0.000 Tool# 0</u>



13. Rapid x -4.000 Y 2.0000



14. <u>EndMain</u>

Rapid to Z home.

Rapid tool change position.

Press F1 Sub press #1 key Press F10 Save Sub 1 Press 1 Rapid X 1 0000 X -1 0000 press E10 save

ANILAM

10 save
10 save
10 save
10 save

Drilling must now be turn off as soon as last hole is drilled



EndSub

Program for this part is now complete.

This is above program will look in control.

- **1.** Dim Abs
- **2.** Rapid Z 0.0000 Tool # 0 (See note 2 below)
- **3.** Rapid X -4.0000 Y 2.0000
- **4.** Tool# 1
- 5. BasicDrill ZDepth -0.1250 StartHgt 0.1000 Feed 10.0
- **6.** Call 1
- **7.** Rapid Z 0.0000 Tool # 0 (See note 3 below)
- **8.** Rapid X -4.0000 Y 2.0000
- **9.** Tool# 2
- 10. PeckDrill ZDepth -1.0000 StartHgt 0.1000 Peck 0.2500 Feed 12.0
- **11.** Call 1
- **12.** Rapid Z 0.0000 Tool # 0 (See note 3 below)
- **13.** Rapid X -4.0000 Y 2.0000
- 14. EndMain
- **15.** Sub 1
- **16.** Rapid X 1.0000 Y -1.0000
- **17.** Rapid X 5.0000
- **18.** Rapid X 5.2500 Y -3.0000
- **19.** Rapid X 1.5000
- **20.** Drilling Off
- **21.** EndSub

Note

If running parts on a machine with **Homing** a fixture offset may be added to program at Line #2 or #3 to get to part zero.

With Bed Mill Z0 Tool#0 not required , just move **Z** axis up plus to a convenient height to change Tools.(I.e. Z5.0000.)



Now that the part is programmed , we need to verify that it is correct. To do this we use \mbox{Draw} .







Red lines are **Rapid** moves.

White Lines are **Feed** moves.

Yellow are axis lines.

Blue represent the tools sizes ,In this case tool #1 is center drill with .0000 Diameter and tool #2 is .5000 drill.









Program has been written and checked on simulation graphics, it is now time to set **Part zero** and **Tool offsets**.



F10 Exit

twice to return to Manual page .

Е

R

Using **Jog** keys find edge of part or center of hole where you want **X0** and **Y0** are to be

located .



display will change to zero

on X axis , use same procedure on ${\boldsymbol{Y}}$ axis .

If machine has **Home** Jog to **X0**, **Y0** as above then press



Softkeys will change as shown below.



You are now back at the tool Page . The thing to do is set tool length Offsets. Check to see that Tool #0 is active . Put tool #1 into spindle jog down to top of part . Check to see that high light is on Tool #1 .



Move spindle up , put in tool #2 and repeat above process , until all tools offsets



•	F10	Exit

Control is now back at Manual and ready to cut part.

Press



Put Tool #1 in spindle press



Machine will stop on Tool Change press



Machine will rapid **X** and **Y** position of first hole and then **Z** rapid to .1000 above part . Next it will then feed to give depth and rapid back out of the hole and rapid to next hole and repeat process until all holes are drilled.

It will now on **Tool Change** and repeat process for tools #2 and #3.



3000M DXF Converter





DXF file can be converted into 3000 machine programs using the Offline software.

The DXF files are stored in the Program Page.

When going to Program Page only .M file will be displayed,







- **Select:** Used when selecting elements on drawing.
- Layers: Allows layer on drawing to be turned Off or On.
- **View:** XY,XZ,YZ or isometric.
- **Display:** Fit, window, redraw, half or double.
- Misc. See below.
- **Save:** Saves program with .G once converted.
- **Setup:** Allows set of inputs and outputs.

Entity Info Set Shift Toggle Endpoints Link or New Shape Information on a particcular entity. Set shifted zero in the **set-up.** Toggle end points of entities **on** or **off.** When turn **ON** will ask question link or new shape.

Zero on most drawings is usually not at a point that is covenient for programing, so there is a way itcan be changed.



In the case of current drawing, the center of the hole in center of part is the best point X0 Y0. There are two methods find new zero's from an entity on drawing. 1. To do this Press the Ctlr key and hold it down put mouse point on to circle and press left mouse key, it will change to yellow, release keys.

2. Press MISC key select **Entity Info** press **ENTER** select entity using mouse

it will turn yellow

At the bottom of screen X, Y, and Z cordinate will appear and also circle diameter.







Press **ALT**key and letter **F**key at the same time, this will mark the end of each element.





Press **F1** Select point mouse arrow to lower end of a line as shown

and pess left mouse key. Line will turn green as above and put a number at low end of line, the position of the number is the start point. Now point to the line below it and press left mouse key, all off the line will be come green.

Press **ALT** key and letter **F**key at the same time the end of line markers will disappear.





Salast TAUEDE HITEH DIEDIAU Saus SETHD Evi							
Select LHIERS VIEW DISFLHI	Select	LAYERS VIEW	DISPLAY	S	Save	SETUP	Exit







Program has to be **Edited**, to put in tool changes or cutter comp and **Z** moves.

This example will show multiple subroutines.



Create new shape (Y/N)?

The green circle is the last of previously selected holes. The yellow circle is the one selected with right mouse button and in the bottom left it is asking if this is a new shape, the answer is **Y** . It will put a number 2 next to this hole, meaning this is shape 2.



The print below shows the four shapes of the different sizes holes.





Below show program as it comes from DXF converter. Some work will have to be done in main program to center drill and drill and these holes.

1 Call 1	
2 Call 2	
3 Call 3 👞	Subroutine calls
4 Call 4	
5 EndMain	
6	
7 Sub 1	Subroutine for positions of the eight
8 Dim Abs	holes numbered in black.
<u> </u>	
10 Rapid X 0.15625 Y 0.15625	
11 Rapid X 0.15625 Y 0.84375	
12 Rapid X 1.34375 Y 0.84375	
13 Rapid X 1.34327 Y 2.66153	
14 Rapid X 6.38400 Y 3.50000	
15 Rapid X 8.67900 Y 3.31400	
16 Rapid X 14.30400 Y 3.00000	
17 EndSub	
18	Outproviding for positions of the two
19 Sub 2 🔸	Subroutine for positions of the two
20 Dim Abs	noies numbered in green.
21 Rapid X 15.10019 Y 3.12200	
22 Rapid X 15.10019 Y 4.12200	
23 EndSub	
24	Subroutine for positions of the two
25 Sub 3	boles numbered in blue
26 Dim Abs	
27 Rapid X 6.45603 Y 4.75138	
28 Rapid X 7.42403 Y 4.75138	
29 EndSub	
30	
31 Sub 4	Subroutine for positions of the one
32 Dim Abs	hole numbered in light blue.
33 Rapid X 14.21138 Y 4.51231	
34 EndSub	
35	
36 <end of="" program=""></end>	



The following program has been edited to put in drilling cycles and tool changes

Dims Abs Dimensions Absolute. Rapid Z0.0000 Tool#0 Rapid to Z0 and Tool 0. Rapid X-2.0000 Y-2.0000 Rapid Tool change position. Call tool #1. Tool#1 BasicDrill Zdepth -0.2000 StartHgt 0.1000 Feed 12.0 Drill cycle for Center Drill. Calling subroutines to center drill Call 1 Call 2 all four sets of holes. Call 3 Call 4 DrillOff Turn off drilling. Rapid Z0.0000 Tool#0 Rapid X-2.0000 Y-2.0000 Tool#2 Call tool #2. PeckDrill Zdepth -.5000 StartHgt 0.1000 Peck 0.125 Feed 12.0 Peck drilling Cycle for eight holes. Call eight hole pattern. Call 1 Turn off drilling. DrillOff Rapid Z0.0000 Tool#0 Rapid X-2.0000 Y-2.0000 Tool#3 PeckDrill Zdepth -.5000 StartHgt 0.1000 Peck 0.1250 Feed 11.0 Call 2 DrillOff Rapid Z0.0000 Tool#0 Rapid X-2.0000 Y-2.0000 Tool#4 PeckDrill Zdepth -0.5000 StartHgt 0.1000 Peck 0.1250 Feed 10.0 Call 3 DrillOff Rapid Z0.0000 Tool#0 Rapid X-2.0000 Y-2.0000 Tool#5 PeckDrill Zdepth -0.5000 StartHgt 0.1000 Peck 0.1250 Feed 9.0 Call 5 DrillOff Rapid Z0.0000 Tool#0 Rapid X-2.0000 Y-2.0000 EndMain



In this example of a full drawing and how to turn off unnecessary information ,such as dimensions etc.

The first thing to do is turn off some of the layers so as to leave only the part.







E N T to turn OFF. E R

Layers	
1. 20 2. AM_TR 3. AM_BM 4. AM_BL 5. AM_VIEWS 6. AM_PARDIM 7. AM_REFDIM 8. AM_VIS 9. AM_HID 10. AM_SUPPR 11. CONT 12. CEN	110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110

In the drawing shown the only layer left on is #11



Only the part profiles and holes are left.





The first picture shows the area with the problem and shows the problem that the line do not meet. The software will take care of this and join the lines together.



This is another type of problem you see from CAD drawings.